

Psalms and Hymns in the early nineteenth century: the collections of Jane Clarke and Theophania Cecil

Geoffrey Webber

APPENDIX A

i) The contents of Clarke's *Select Portions of Psalms and Hymns*

The notes in the final columns indicate changes made between the two editions and give other miscellaneous details. No tunes were changed amongst the Hymns. Information provided from other sources, mainly the [Hymn Tune Index](#), is given in square brackets. The table also indicates those tunes that are also found in certain collections published before the *Select Portions*, using the letters below, though this information does not necessarily imply that the tune was taken directly from the publication indicated.

- B** Bedford Chapel collection (Costellow), 1791
- C** Matthew Cooke's collection for St George's, Bloomsbury, *c.* 1795
- M** Edward Miller's *Psalms of David*, 1790 ff.
- S** George Smart's *Divine Amusement*, *c.* 1795

THE PSALMS

FIRST EDITION

Item Psalm Tune name Composer

SECOND EDITION

Tune name Composer Notes

1	1	Albury	[Scott]	Albury	Scott	Melody altered
2	4	Washington [C]	Mr Cooke	St Mary [M]	[uncertain]	New tune
3	8	St Davids [C-M-S]	Ravenscroft	St Davids	Ravenscroft	Added ornament
4	9	Manchester [M]	Wainright	Manchester	Wainright	Minor alteration
5	13	Brunswick [M]	Handel	Brunswick	Handel	Minor alteration
6	15	Oxford [B]	[W. Coombes]	Oxford	[W. Coombes]	Tune as in B
7	16	[St Michael] [B]	[J. Butler]	Boston	[uncertain]	New tune

8	19	Messiah [M]	Handel	Messiah	Handel	Melody altered
9	22	Weston Favel [C-S]	[W. Knapp]	Weston Favel	[W. Knapp]	
10	23	--	Dr Hayes	--	Dr Hayes	Pub. 1790
11	25	Bath [C]	Handel	Bath	Handel	Tune as in C
12	27	St Matthews [C]	[uncertain]	St Matthews	[uncertain]	Melody altered
13	33	Doncaster [M]	Miller	Doncaster	Miller	Mistake corrected
14	34	St Thomas's [S]	--	Abingdon	[Heighington]	New Tune
15	36	[Crucifixion]	Mr Westley	[Crucifixion]	Mr Westley	= C. Wesley (1803)
16	37	'Adapted from Handel'	--	Cary's [B]	[Carey]	New Tune 'Yarmouth' in B
17	40	-- [C-M]	Handel	--	Handel	'Windsor' in C 'Athalia' in M
18	57	--	Dr Hayes	--	Dr Hayes	Pub. 1790
19	67	Pentonville	Linley	Invocation	[Lockhart]	New Tune
20	71	--	Dr Harrington	--	Dr Harrington	Dynamic added
21	73	[Second Advent]	Madan	[Second Advent]	Madan	Interludes removed
22	77	Witton [B-C-M]	[Madan]	Witton	[Madan]	
23	89	Wheatfield [S]	Mr G. T. Smart	Wheatfield	Mr G. T. Smart	Tune as in S
24	91	Artaxerxes [B]	Dr Arne	Artaxerxes	Dr Arne	'Hereford' in B
25	97	Hotham [B]	Madan	Hotham	Madan	Transposed, rhythms altered
26	95	Westminster [S]	Mr G. T. Smart	Westminster	Mr G. T. Smart	Tune as in S
27	97	[Barnstable]	J. Oswald	[Barnstable]	J. Oswald	
28	100	Savoy [C-M-S]	Martin Luther	Savoy	Martin Luther	[= Old 100th]
29	103	[Lynn]	Dr Burney	[Lynn]	Dr Burney	

31 *	104	Hanover [C-M-S]	Handel	Hanover	Handel	[item no. 30]
32	105	St George's [C]	[uncertain]	St George's	[uncertain]	Tune as in C
33	106	Chelmsford [C]	Mr S. Westley	New Court	[uncertain]	New Tune
34	107	Meclenburgh [M]	Bach	Meclenburgh	Bach	= C.P.E. Bach
35	108	St Mary	Simon Stubbs	New Jerusalem	Mr Parrin	New Tune
36	111	St Dunstan's	[Madan]	St Dunstan's	[Madan]	
37	113	All Saints [B]	Ganthony	All Saints	Ganthony	
38	115	Bedford [B-C-M-S]	W. Wheal	Bedford	W. Wheal	Harmony altered
39	118	Foundling	[J. C. Smith]	Foundling	[J. C Smith]	Interlude cut
40	119	St Andrews	Phill: Hart	St Andrews	Phill: Hart	
41	121	St Ann [B-C-M]	Dr Croft	St Ann's	Dr Croft	
42	125	St James [C-M-S]	Courtville	St James	Courtville	
43	130	Mount Ephraim [B]	Milgrove	Mount Ephraim	Milgrove	
44	133	Wiltshire [S]	Mr G. T. Smart	Wiltshire	Mr G. T. Smart	Tune as in S
45	135	St James's Chapel [S]	Mr G. T. Smart	St James's Chapel	Mr G. T. Smart	Tune as in S
46	135	Portsmouth	[uncertain]	Portsmouth	[uncertain]	Minor alterations
47	138	'From Judas Maccabeus'	Mr Lord	'From Judas Maccabeus'	Mr Lord	From Handel
48	139	--	Dr Hayes	--	Dr Hayes	Pub. 1790
49	145	Bedford Chapel [B]	--	Bedford Chapel	--	Tune as in B
50	146	Cambridge [B]	[Randall]	Cambridge	[Randall]	Tune as in B
51	147	Ivey	[uncertain]	Lincoln	[uncertain]	Name changed
52	148	[New Melody] [M]	Dr Miller	[New Melody]	Dr Miller	Bass altered

53	149	Adeste fideles	[Wade?]	Adeste fideles	[Wade?]	Layout and text underlay improved
54	150	Tavistock	Mr Parrin	Tavistock	Mr Parrin	

* Item number ‘30’ omitted

THE HYMNS

FIRST EDITION			SECOND EDITION			
<i>Item</i>	<i>Hymn</i>	<i>Occasion</i>	<i>Tune name</i>	<i>Composer</i>	<i>Notes</i>	
57	1	Morning Hymn	[Morning Hymn]	Mr G. T. Smart	Pub. 1798. Minor alterations	
58	2	Evening Hymn	[Tallis’ Canon] [B-M-S]	[Tallis]	Harmony improved	
59	3	New Year	[Denbigh] [B]	[Madan]		
60	4	[Epiphany 2nd ed.]	Denmark [B]	[Madan]		
61	5	Jan. 30 [Charles I]	[Austria]	Dr Haydn	Tune for Emperor Francis	
62	6	Lent	The Christian Hope	[T. Call]		
63	7	Good Friday	Burford [C-M]	[uncertain]		
64	8	Easter Day [B-S]	[Easter Hymn]	Worgan		
65	9	Ascension	Oxford Chapel	Mr Parrin		
66	10	Whitsunday	[Martin’s Lane]	[uncertain]		
67	11	Trinity	--	G. Breillet	Pub. 1979 (Surry Chapel)	
68	12	May 29 [Charles II]	Ormskirk	Mr Parrin		
69	13	The King’s Accession	--	Mr Parrin	Minor alterations	
70	14	November 5	--	Mr Lord		
71	15	Advent	Baltimore [C]	Dr Arne		
72	16	Christmas	--	Mr Parrin	Significantly altered	
73	17	Sacrament	--	Mr Lord		
74	18	Charity	--	Mr Parrin	Interlude altered, dynamics added	
75	19	Charity	--	Mr Parrin	Dynamics added	
76	20	Fast Day	Wareham [B]	[W. Knapp]		

77	21	Thanksgiving Day	--	Mr Parrin	
78	22	Funeral	--	'Adapted from Mr Batishill's Chaunt'	John Battishill, chant pub. 1770

ii) The contents of Theophania Cecil's *The Psalm and Hymn Tunes used at St. John's Chapel, Bedford-row*

The collection has page numbers but no item numbers, with an alphabetical index at the end.

Symphonies before the melody = Pr[elude]

Symphonies after the melody = In[terlude]

<i>Page</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Ps/H</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Composer</i>	<i>Symphonies</i>	<i>Notes</i>
2	[1]	-	I will arise	R Cecil	-	Introductory Sentence
Tunes for the Psalms						
6	[3]	23	St Clement's	R Cecil	Pr, In	
8	[4]	122	St Jerome's	R Cecil	Pr, In	
10	[5]	146	St Lawrence's	R Cecil	Pr, In	
12	[6]	65	St Bernard's	R Cecil	Pr, In	
13	[7]	4	Bath	- [J Lucas]	Pr	
15	[8]	149	St Mark's	- [unknown]	Pr	
18	[9]	117	St John's	R Cecil	Pr, In	
19	[10]	130	St Mary's	- [uncertain]	Pr, In	
21	[11]	103	Sutton	- [uncertain]	-	
22	[12]	57	St Teresa	T Cecil	Pr, In	
23	[13]	26	Angels Song	- [uncertain]	Pr, In	
25	[14]	26	Islington	- [uncertain]	Pr	
26	[15]	33	Weston Favel	- [uncertain]	Pr, In	
27	[16]	70	St Katharine's	T Cecil	Pr, In	
30	[17]	61	Aylesbury	- [unknown]	Pr, In	

31	[18]	39	Burford	- [uncertain]	-	
32	[19]	90	St Anns	Dr Croft	In	
33	[20]	91	St James's	- [Courteville]	In	
34	[21]	16	St Paul's	- [J F Lampe]	Pr, In	
35	[22]	95	St George's	- [uncertain]	In	
36	[23]	92	Evening Hymn	- [Tallis' Canon]	In	2 Interludes given
37	[24]	121	Abridge	- [I Smith]	In	
38	[25]	119	St Matthew's	Dr Croft	Pr, In	
40	[26]	84	St Swithin's	- [Jesser?]	Pr, In	
41	[27]	84	Bedford	- [W Wheal]	Pr, In	'Harmonized by Dr Crotch'
43	[28]	132	St David's	- [uncertain]	Pr, In	
44	[29]	104	Winchester	- [uncertain]	In	
45	[30]	145	Wareham	- [W Knapp]	In	
46	[31]	27	Huddersfield	Rev. M. Madan	In	
47	[32]	100	100 Proper	Luther [incorrect]	In	With old version of melody
48	[33]	51	Luther	- [Luther]	-	'Aus tiefer Not'
50	[34]	23	Carey's	- [H Carey]	Pr	
Tunes for Hymns in the Appendix						
51	[35]	16	St Ignatius	T Cecil	Pr	With Hallelujah by R Cecil
54	[36]	20	St Ambrose's	R Cecil	Pr, In	
56	[37]	10	St Austin's	R Cecil	Pr	
58	[38]	30	Tantum ergo	- [S. Webbe]	Pr, In	'A Roman Catholic Melody'
60	[39]	9	Richmond	Rev. M. Madan	In	
61	[40]	17	Hanover	- [uncertain]	Pr, In	

APPENDIX B

A collection of published psalm and hymn tunes, chants and other liturgical items by women composers for the Church of England c. 1760-1860.

i) 1769: Jane Bromfeild?, 'Pastoral Hymn' and 'Chilton' (*A Collection of psalm and hymn tunes...the Lock Hospital*)

18 *Pastoral Hymn* Set by J.B.

Slow

The LORD my Pasture shall pre-pare, And feed me with a Shepherd's Care

The LORD my Pasture shall pre-pare, And feed me with a Shepherd's Care

His presence shall my wants sup-ply And guard me with a watchful Eye My Noon-

His presence shall my wants sup-ply And guard me with a watchful Eye My Noon-

-day Walks he shall at-tend And all my Mid-night Hours de-fend

-day Walks he shall at-tend And all my Mid-night Hours de-fend

When in the sultry Glebe I faint,
Or on the thirsty Mountain pant,
To fertile Vales and dewy Meads,
My weary wandering Steps he leads,
Where peaceful Rivers soft and flow,
Amid the verdant Landship flow.

Though in the Paths of Death I tread,
With gloomy Horrors overspread,
My steadfast Heart shall fear no Ill,
For thou O LORD art with me still,
Thy friendly Crook shall give me Aid,
And guide me through the dreadful Shade.

Thou in a bare and rugged Way,
Thro' devious lonely Wilds I stray,
Thy Bounty shall my Pains beguile,
The barren Wilderness shall smile,
With sudden Greens & Herbage crown'd,
And Streams shall murmur all around.

Chilton

Set by J.B.²¹

Then GOD of Glorious Ma-jes-ty to Thee a-gainst my self to Thee A Worm of Earth I cry An

Then GOD of Glorious Ma-jes-ty to Thee a-gainst my self to Thee A Worm of Earth I cry An

half a waken'd Child of Man An Heir of end-less Bliss or Pain A Sin-ner born to die

half a waken'd Child of Man An Heir of end-less Bliss or Pain A Sin-ner born to die

Lo on a narrow Neck of Land,
Twixt two unbounded Seas I stand,
Secure insensible,
A Point of Time a Moment's Space,
Removes me to that heav'nly Place,
Or shuts me up in Hell.

O GOD mine inmost Soul convert,
And deeply on my thoughtful Heart,
Eternal Things impress,
Give me to feel their solemn Weight,
And tremble on the Brink of Fate,
And wake to Righteousness.

Before me place in dread array,
The Pomp of that tremendous Day,
When Thou with Clouds shalt come,
To judge the Nations at thy Bar,
And tell me LORD shall I be there,
To meet a joyful Doom.

Be this my one great Bus'ness here,
With furious industry and Fear,
My future Bliss to insure,
Thine utmost Counsel to fulfil,
And suffer all thy righteous Will,
And to the End endure.

Then SAVIOUR then my Soul receive,
Transported from the Vale to live,
And reign with Thee above,
Where Faith is sweetly lost in Sight,
And Hope in full supreme Delight,
And everlasting Love.

ii) c. 1791: Mary Hudson, 'St Olave's' (Matthew Cooke, *Select Portions of the Psalms of David*)

St. Olave's.

MISS HUDSON.

Thy mer-cy, LORD, to me ex-tend

On thy pro-tec-tion I de-pend

And to thy wing for shel-ter haste

Till this out-rageous storm is past.

iii) c. 1805, Jane Clarke's adaptation of a chant by John Battishill to be used a hymn tune (Jane Clarke, *Selection Portions of Psalms and Hymns*)

Hymn 22 Funeral P. M. Adapted from M^r Battishill's Chant.

Re- . demp-tion draweth nigh! My joy- . ful . .

lips . shall sing, Where is thy boasted vic'try

Grave, O Death where is thy sting.

iv) 1814, Theophania Cecil, Three tunes with Symphonies : 'St Teresa', 'St Katharine's', 'St Ignatius' (T. Cecil, *The Psalm and Hymn Tunes used at St. John's Chapel, Bedford Row*)

22 **St Teresa. PSALM 57.** THEOPHANIA CECIL.

TREBLE

COUNTER TENOR.

TENOR.

BASS.

ORGAN.

My God in whom are all the springs Of boundless

My God in whom are all the springs Of boundless

love and grace un-known; Hide me beneath thy spreading wings

love and grace un-known; Hide me beneath thy spreading wings

6 6 5 6 # 6

Pia: For: 23
Till the dark cloud is o-ver blown. Till the dark cloud is o-ver blown.

Till the dark cloud is o-ver blown. Till the dark cloud is o-ver blown.

Pia: For:
6 6 5 6 # 6 6 5 8 7

2 3

St. Katharine's.

PSALM 70.

THEOPHANIA CECIL.



TREBLE.

COUNTER TENOR.

TENOR.

BASS.

ORGAN.

Haste to my aid, my Saviour, haste; My Soul, by hostile numbers chas'd,

The first system of the musical score includes five staves. The vocal parts (Treble, Counter Tenor, Tenor, and Bass) are written in G major and 4/4 time. The organ accompaniment is in the same key and time, featuring a steady eighth-note pattern in the right hand and a more complex bass line in the left hand. The lyrics are printed below the vocal staves.

To thee directs its pray'r: In wild con - fusion backward borne,

To thee directs its pray'r: In wild con - fusion backward borne,

The second system of the musical score continues the vocal and organ parts. It features a repeat sign in the vocal staves, indicating a repeated phrase. The organ accompaniment continues with its characteristic eighth-note pattern. The lyrics are printed below the vocal staves.

Their wish de - feated let them mourn, And lost in empty air.
 Their wish de - feated let them mourn, And lost in empty air.

3 6 7 6 6 6 6 5 7

St Ignatius. HYMN. 16. Appendix.

THEOPHANIA CECIL.

piu moto
 P.
 F. E. E. P.
 cres
 tempo primo

TREBLE.

Brightness of thy Father's glory! Shall thy praise unutter'd lie! Fly my tongue such

COUNTER TENOR.

TENOR.

Brightness of thy Father's glory! Shall thy praise unutter'd lie! Fly my tongue such

BASS.

ORGAN.

The first system of the musical score includes five staves. The vocal parts (Treble, Counter Tenor, Tenor, and Bass) are written in a four-part setting. The organ part is written in two staves (treble and bass clef). The lyrics are: 'Brightness of thy Father's glory! Shall thy praise unutter'd lie! Fly my tongue such'. The organ part includes figured bass notation: 6, 6, 6, 5, 7, 6, 6, 6, 8, 7, 7, #.

guilty silence; Sing the Lord who came to die. Sing the Lord who came to die.

guilty silence; Sing the Lord who came to die. Sing the Lord who came to die.

The second system of the musical score continues the vocal and organ parts. The lyrics are: 'guilty silence; Sing the Lord who came to die. Sing the Lord who came to die.' The organ part is written in two staves (treble and bass clef).

(Additional 'Hallelujah, Amen' section by Richard Cecil omitted)

v) 1851, Margaret Lampen, Sample items from *Sanctus, Psalms & Chants, Kyrie eleeson & Doxology* [for use in Probus, Cornwall]

SANCTUS.

"THE LORD OUR GOD IS HOLY."

TREBLE.
Holy, Holy, Holy, Lord God of Hosts: Heav'n and earth are full of Thy

COUNTER TENOR.
Holy, Holy, Holy, Lord God of Hosts: Heav'n and earth are full of Thy

TENOR.
Holy, Holy, Holy, Lord God of Hosts: Heav'n and earth are full of Thy

BASS.
Holy, Holy, Holy, Lord God of Hosts: Heav'n and earth are full of Thy

ACCOMP.

PED. 8vi

Glo.ry, Glo.ry be to Thee, O Lord Most High! Amen, A men.

Glo.ry, Glo.ry be to Thee, O Lord Most High! Amen, A men.

Glo.ry, Glo.ry be to Thee, O Lord Most High! Amen, A men.

Glo.ry, Glo.ry be to Thee, O Lord Most High! Amen, A men.

PED. 8vi

N^o 29. Double.

2nd DAY. Morning Prayer.

N^o 26. Double.

11th DAY. Evening Prayer.

vi) 1860, Ann and Elizabeth Mounsey, sample items including tunes 'Sacrament' and 'Witney' from *Sacred Harmony*

Elizabeth Mounsey.

9.

This image shows the musical notation for measures 9 and 10 of the hymn 'Witney' by Elizabeth Mounsey. The score is written for a piano, with a treble and bass staff joined by a brace. The key signature has one flat (B-flat), and the time signature is common time (C). The notation consists of chords and single notes, with a repeat sign at the end of measure 10.

Ann S. Mounsey.

11.

This image shows the musical notation for measures 11 and 12 of the hymn 'Witney' by Ann S. Mounsey. The score is written for a piano, with a treble and bass staff joined by a brace. The key signature has one flat (B-flat), and the time signature is common time (C). The notation consists of chords and single notes, with a repeat sign at the end of measure 12.

72

KYRIE ELEISON.

Ann S. Mounsey.

2.

Lord have mer-cy up--on us and in-cline our

This image shows the musical notation for measure 2 of the hymn 'Kyrie Eleison' by Ann S. Mounsey. The score is written for a piano, with a treble and bass staff joined by a brace. The key signature has one sharp (F-sharp), and the time signature is 3/4. The notation consists of chords and single notes, with lyrics written below the staff.

hearts to keep this law. Lord have

This image shows the musical notation for measure 3 of the hymn 'Kyrie Eleison' by Ann S. Mounsey. The score is written for a piano, with a treble and bass staff joined by a brace. The key signature has one sharp (F-sharp), and the time signature is 3/4. The notation consists of chords and single notes, with lyrics written below the staff.

mer-cy up--on us, and write all these thy

This image shows the musical notation for measure 4 of the hymn 'Kyrie Eleison' by Ann S. Mounsey. The score is written for a piano, with a treble and bass staff joined by a brace. The key signature has one sharp (F-sharp), and the time signature is 3/4. The notation consists of chords and single notes, with lyrics written below the staff.

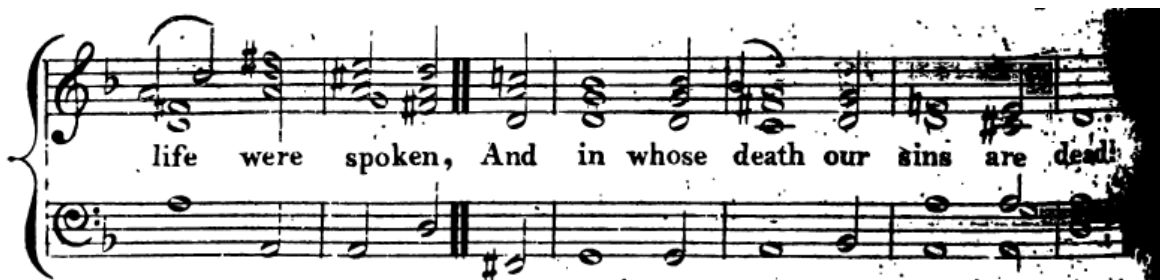
laws in our hearts, we be-seech..... thee.

This image shows the musical notation for measure 5 of the hymn 'Kyrie Eleison' by Ann S. Mounsey. The score is written for a piano, with a treble and bass staff joined by a brace. The key signature has one sharp (F-sharp), and the time signature is 3/4. The notation consists of chords and single notes, with lyrics written below the staff.

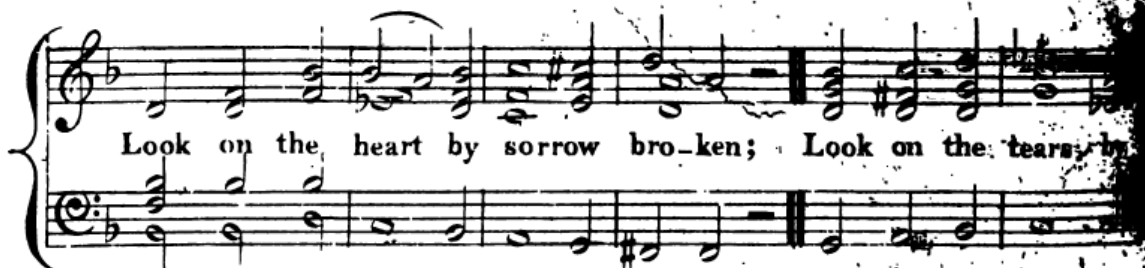
SACRAMENT, 100th Hymn. P.M. Elizabeth Mounsey.



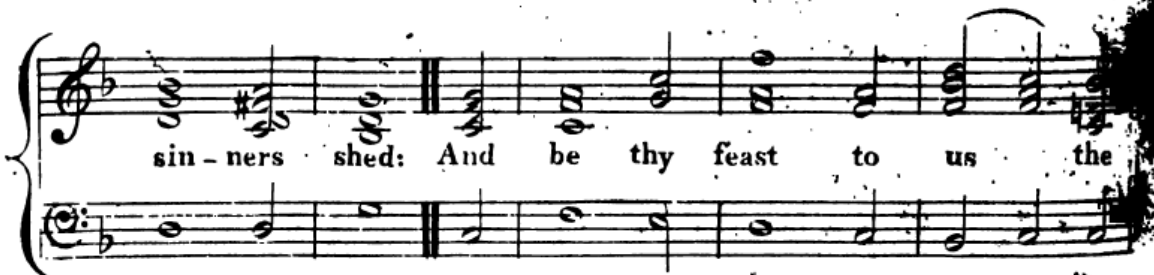
Bread of our life, in mer - cy bro-ken! Wine of the
soul, in mer - cy shed! By whom the words of



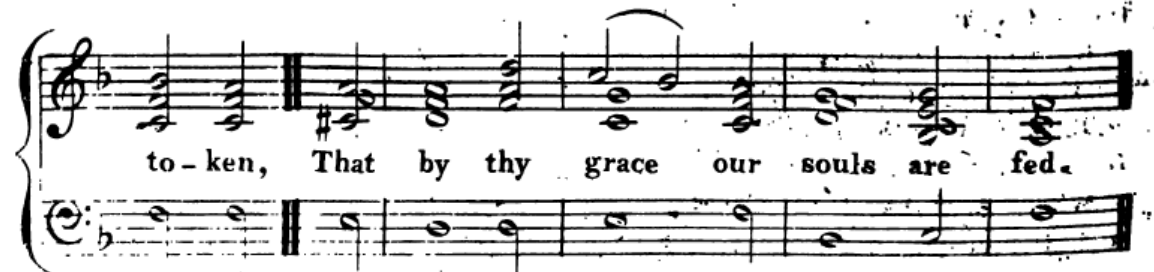
life were spoken, And in whose death our sins are dead!



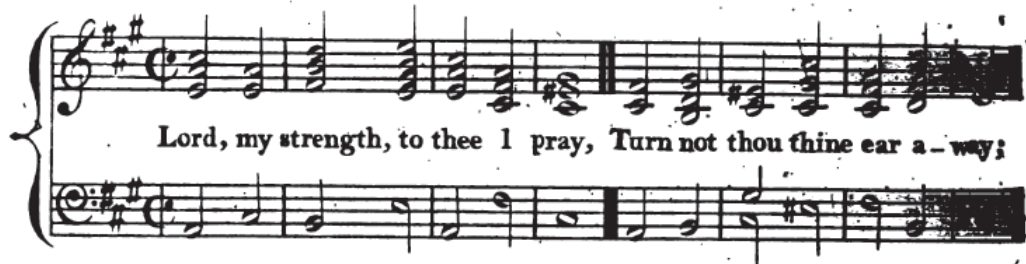
Look on the heart by sorrow bro-ken; Look on the tears, by



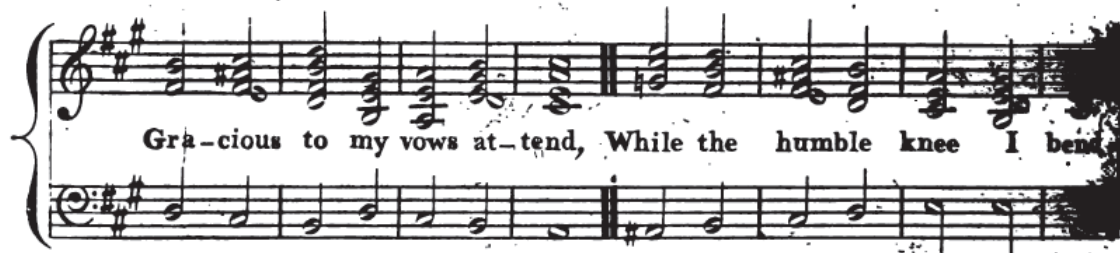
sin - ners shed: And be thy feast to us the



to - ken, That by thy grace our souls are fed.



Lord, my strength, to thee I pray, Turn not thou thine ear a-way;



Gra-cious to my vows at-tend, While the humble knee I bend.

Interlude 1.



Interlude 2.